

# 7

30.05.2012 :

1

$\text{int}(A) = \emptyset$  -  $A \subseteq \mathbb{R}$  .  
 $(\mathbb{R} - ) \text{int}(\mathbb{Q}), \text{cl}(\mathbb{Q}) :$  .  
 $\text{int}(A) = \emptyset$  -  $\mathbb{R}^n$   $A := \{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid x_1 = 0\}$  - .

2

$\tau_1 \subseteq \tau_2$  -  $X$   $\tau_1, \tau_2$   
 $(X, \tau_2) - F \Leftarrow (X, \tau_1) - F$  .  
 $(\text{cl}_{\tau_i}(A) \text{ " } (X, \tau_i) A \text{ int}_{\tau_i}(A) -$   
 $\text{cl}_{\tau_1}(A) \supseteq \text{cl}_{\tau_2}(A), \text{int}_{\tau_1}(A) \subseteq \text{int}_{\tau_2}(A) :$  .  
 $\mathbb{R}$  ( )  
 $(\mathbb{R}, T)$  .  
 $(0,1), (0,1), [0,1], [0,1]$

3

$X$   $x_0$   $X$   
 $\tau = \{A \subseteq X : x_0 \notin A\} \cup \{B \subseteq X : X \setminus B \text{ is finite}\}$   
 $\tau$  (  $\{x_0\}$  -  $X$  - )  
 $\text{cl}(A) = \begin{cases} A & A \text{ is finite} \\ A \cup \{x_0\} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} :$  (  $\{x_0\}$  . )  
 $\text{int}(A) = \begin{cases} A & X \setminus A \text{ is finite} \\ A \setminus \{x_0\} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} :$  (

4

$A - U, X$   
 $.cl(U) = cl(A \cap U) : .U \subseteq cl(A \cap U)$

5

$: A, B \subseteq X$  "  $X$  "

$cl(A \cup B) = cl(A) \cup cl(B)$  .1

$int(A \cap B) = int(A) \cap int(B)$  .2

$.( , ) int(cl(A)) = cl(int(A))$  .3

6

$.|X| = |Y|$  "  $X \cong Y$  "  $X, Y$  .

$A = \left\{ \frac{1}{n} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \cup \{0\}, B = \mathbb{N} : \mathbb{R}$  .

$(A, \tau_A)$  .  $\tau_A, \tau_B :$  ,

$(B, \tau_B)$  -

$(B, \tau_B) - (A, \tau_A)$  .

$\mathbb{N} \cong \left\{ \frac{n}{n+1} \right\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}} :$  .

$.cl(A) \cap B \neq \emptyset$  ,  $A, B : .A, B \subseteq X$  .  $X$   
 $A \cup B$  -

!