

6

1

$$\begin{array}{l}
 U \quad \cdot \quad f: X \rightarrow f(X) \quad \cdot \quad f: X \rightarrow Y \quad (1) \quad (\\
 \cdot Y \quad \cdot f(U) \quad \cdot X - \\
 Y \quad f(U) \quad \cdot f(U) = f(U) \cap f(X) \quad f(U) \subseteq f(X) \\
 " \quad f(U) = f(U) \cap f(X) \\
 f: X \rightarrow f(X) \quad " \quad f: X \rightarrow Y \quad \cdot f(X) \quad f(U) \quad (2)
 \end{array}$$

$$f: X \rightarrow Y - \quad f: X \rightarrow f(X) - \quad (1) ($$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \cdot f(x) = x \quad \cdot \quad f = i \quad X = \mathbb{Z}, \quad Y = \mathbb{R} \\
 f: X \rightarrow f(X) \quad f(X) = \mathbb{Z} \\
 i(\mathbb{Z}) = \mathbb{Z} \quad \mathbb{Z} \quad \mathbb{Z} \quad i: \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} , \quad \cdot \mathbb{Z} \quad \mathbb{Z} \\
 \cdot \mathbb{R}
 \end{array}$$

$$\cdot \quad f: X \rightarrow Y - \quad f: X \rightarrow f(X) : \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \cdot f(x) = x \quad \cdot \quad f = i - X = \mathbb{Q}, \quad Y = \mathbb{R} \\
 f: X \rightarrow f(X) \quad f(X) = \mathbb{Q} \\
 \mathbb{Q} \quad \mathbb{Q} \quad i: \mathbb{Q} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \cdot \mathbb{Q} \quad \mathbb{Q} \\
 \cdot \mathbb{R} \quad i(\mathbb{Q}) = \mathbb{Q} \\
 \\
 (1) \quad \mathbb{Q} \quad \mathbb{Q} \quad i: \mathbb{Q} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad 2 \quad : \underline{\quad} \\
 \mathbb{Q} \quad \mathbb{Q} \quad i: \mathbb{Q} \rightarrow i(\mathbb{Q}) \\
 \cdot \mathbb{R} \quad i(\mathbb{Q}) = \mathbb{Q}
 \end{array}$$

2

$\frac{1}{n} \rightarrow 0$ " " $.0-$ _____ (

$\cdot f_1\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) = n \rightarrow 1 = f_1(0)$

$f_1((-1,1)) = [1, \infty)$ \mathbb{R} $(-1,1)$ _____
. \mathbb{R}

\mathbb{R} $[0, \infty)$ _____
. \mathbb{R} $(0, \infty) - f_1([0, \infty)) = \{1\} \cup (0, \infty) = (0, \infty)$

\mathbb{R} $\{1\}$ " " _____ (

$\cdot \mathbb{R}$ $f_2^{-1}(\{1\}) = \mathbb{Q}$

$\cdot \mathbb{R}$ $f_2(\mathbb{R}) = \{0,1\}$ \mathbb{R} $\mathbb{R} : \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

, $\cdot f_2(A) (A) A \subseteq \mathbb{R} : \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\cdot f_2(A) = \{1\}$ $\emptyset \neq A \subseteq \mathbb{Q}$ $\cdot f_2(A) = \emptyset$ $A = \emptyset$

$\cdot f_2(A) = \{0,1\}$ $f_2(A) = \{0\}$ $\emptyset \neq A \subseteq \mathbb{R} - \mathbb{Q}$

$\cdot g : [4,5) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, g(x) = x, h : [2,3] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, h(x) = 1 :$

$\{[2,3], [4,5)\} \cdot (g - h)$

$\cdot [2,3] \cap [4,5) = \emptyset \cdot (!) X [4,5) [2,3]) X$

$\cdot f_3$

$f_3([4,5)) = [4,5)$ X $[4,5)$ _____
. \mathbb{R}

3

X

$\cdot () \cdot$
 X $X = \{x\} \cup (X - \{x\})$ $)$ X

$\cdot ($

X , \cdot X

$\cdot A$

A^c A X A
 $X = A \cup A^c$
 $X :$

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$[a, b)$

$$[a, b)^c = (-\infty, a) \cup [b, \infty) = \left(\bigcup_{d < a} [d, a) \right) \cup \left(\bigcup_{b < c} [b, c) \right) :$$

5

$p_1: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ \mathbb{R}^2 B
 $p_1|_B: B \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 $p_1(B) = (2, 3) \cup (5, 8)$

6

$X = \{a, b\} :$
 $B(a, 1) = \{a\}$ $B(a, 1)$ $d(a, b) = 1 :$
 $cl(B(a, 1)) = cl(\{a\}) = \{a\} :$
 $B[a, 1] = \{a, b\}$, $($, $)$

$B(a, r)$ - $cl(B(a, r)) \subseteq B[a, r]$
 $B(a, r)$ - $B(a, r) \subseteq B[a, r]$.
 $B(a, r)$ - $cl(B(a, r)) \subseteq B[a, r]$
 $B(a, r)$ - $cl(B(a, r)) \supseteq B[a, r]$
 $B(a, r)$ - $x \in B[a, r]$.

$n \in \mathbb{N}$ $\|x - a\| \leq r$ $x \in B[a, r] : \underline{\hspace{10em}}$
 $\{y_n\}$, " $\left\| \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)(x - a) \right\| = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)\|x - a\| < r$
 $y_n \in B(a, r)$ - $y_n - a = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)(x - a)$
 :

$y_n \rightarrow x$ $\{y_n\} = \left\{ \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)x + \frac{a}{n} \right\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \subseteq B(a, r)$
 $\|y_n - x\| = \left\| \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)(x - a) \right\| = \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)\|x - a\| \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0$
 $\left(\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) \rightarrow 0, \|x - a\| \leq r \right)$

$f : (\mathbb{R}, T_{\text{sorgenfrey}}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{R}, |\cdot|)$.1
 $f([2, 3)) = \{2\}$.
 $(\mathbb{R}, T_{\text{sorgenfrey}})$ - ,
 $(\mathbb{R}, |\cdot|)$ - \mathbb{Z} - \mathbb{Z} .
 $f(x) = x^2$ $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$.2