

תרגיל בית מספר 7 - פתרון

שאלה 1

(א) לכל מ"מ רציף מתקיים: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_X(x) dx = 1$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} c(4x - 2x^2) dx = \int_0^2 (4cx - 2cx^2) dx = 4c \int_0^2 x dx - 2c \int_0^2 x^2 dx = 4c \left. \frac{x^2}{2} \right|_0^2 - 2c \left. \frac{x^3}{3} \right|_0^2 = 8c - \frac{16}{3}c = \frac{8}{3}c = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow c = \frac{3}{8}$$

(ב)

$$F(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x f(u) du = \int_{-\infty}^x \frac{3}{8}(4u - 2u^2) du = \frac{2}{3} \int_0^x u du - \frac{3}{4} \int_0^x u^2 = \frac{2}{3} \left. \frac{u^2}{2} \right|_0^x - \frac{3}{4} \left. \frac{u^3}{3} \right|_0^x = \frac{3}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{4}x^3$$

ולכן:

$$F(X) = \begin{cases} 1 & , x > 2 \\ \frac{3}{4}x^2 - \frac{1}{4}x^3 & , 0 \leq x \leq 2 \\ 0 & , x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$P(X > 1.5 | X > 1) = \frac{P(X > 1.5) \cap P(X > 1)}{P(X > 1)} = \frac{P(X > 1.5)}{P(X > 1)} = \frac{1 - P(X \leq 1.5)}{1 - P(X \leq 1)} = \frac{1 - F(1.5)}{1 - F(1)}$$

$$= \frac{1 - \left(\frac{3}{4}1.5^2 - \frac{1}{4}1.5^3\right)}{1 - \left(\frac{3}{4}1^2 - \frac{1}{4}1^3\right)} = \frac{5}{16} \quad (ג)$$

שאלה 2

$$\int_0^{10} cx^2(10-x) dx = c \left(\left. \frac{10x^3}{3} - \frac{x^4}{4} \right|_0^{10} \right) = c \cdot \frac{10^4}{12} = 1 \Rightarrow c = \frac{3}{2500} \quad (א)$$

(ב)

$$E(T) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \cdot f(x) = \int_0^{10} x \frac{3}{2500} x^2(10-x) dx = \dots = 6$$

$$E(T^2) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 \cdot f(x) = \int_0^{10} x^2 \frac{3}{2500} x^2(10-x) dx = \dots = 40$$

↓

$$V(T) = E(T^2) - E^2(T) = 40 - 6^2 = 4$$

(ג)

$$P(X \geq 9 | X \geq 7) = \frac{P(X \geq 9) \cap P(X \geq 7)}{P(X \geq 7)} = \frac{P(X \geq 9)}{P(X \geq 7)} = \frac{\int_9^{10} \frac{3}{2500} x^2 (10-x) dx}{\int_7^{10} \frac{3}{2500} x^2 (10-x) dx} = \dots = 0.15$$

שאלה 3

$$X \sim N(151, 15^2) \Rightarrow Z = \frac{X - 151}{15} \sim N(0, 1)$$

.א

$$P(120 \leq X \leq 155) = P\left(\frac{120 - 151}{15} \leq \frac{X - 151}{15} \leq \frac{155 - 151}{15}\right) =$$

$$P(-2.067 \leq Z \leq 0.267) = P(Z \leq 0.267) - P(Z \leq -2.067) = \Phi(0.267) - (1 - \Phi(2.067)) = 0.585$$

.ב

$$P(X > 180) = 1 - P(X \leq 180) = 1 - P\left(\frac{X - 151}{15} \leq \frac{180 - 151}{15}\right) = 1 - P(Z \leq 1.933) = 1 - \Phi(1.933) = 0.0268$$

שאלה 4

$$X_i \sim N(80, 10^2) \text{ נתון:}$$

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^5 X_i}{5} = \bar{X}_5 \sim N\left(80, \frac{10^2}{5}\right)$$

.א

$$P(\bar{X}_5 \leq 85) = P\left(Z \leq \frac{85 - 80}{\frac{10}{\sqrt{5}}}\right) = \Phi(1.12) = 0.8686$$

.ב

$$\sum_{i=1}^{10} X_i \sim N(10 \cdot 80, 10 \cdot 10^2)$$

$$P\left(\sum_{i=1}^{10} X_i > 790\right) = P\left(Z > \frac{790 - 800}{\sqrt{10 \cdot 10}}\right) = P(Z > -0.316) = P(Z < 0.316) = \Phi(0.316) = 0.62$$

שאלה 5

הרעיון הוא להפעיל את אי שוויון צ'יבישב על המשתנה הבינומי X:

$$E(X) = \sum_{j=1}^n E(I_j) = np = n/2$$

$$V(X) = \sum_{j=1}^n V(I_j) = npq = n/4$$

כאשר מ"מ $\{I_j\}_{j=1}^{\infty}$ ב"ת מפולגים לפי: $P(I_j = 1) = p = 1/2$, $P(I_j = 0) = q = 1/2$, מכאן:

$$\begin{aligned} P\left(\frac{X}{Y} > 1 + \frac{a}{\sqrt{n}}\right) &= P\left(X > n - X + a\sqrt{n} - \frac{aX}{\sqrt{n}}\right) \\ &= P\left(X\left(2 + \frac{a}{\sqrt{n}}\right) > n + a\sqrt{n}\right) = P\left(X - n/2 > \frac{n + a\sqrt{n}}{2 + a\sqrt{n}} - n/2\right) = \\ &= P\left(X - n/2 > \frac{a\sqrt{n}}{4 + 2a/\sqrt{n}}\right) \leq \frac{n/4}{\left(\frac{a\sqrt{n}}{4 + 2a/\sqrt{n}}\right)^2} \leq \frac{(2 + a/\sqrt{n})^2}{a^2} \leq (\text{for large } n) = 5/a^2 \end{aligned}$$

שאלה 6

לפי אי שוויון של צ'בישוב:

$$P\left(\left|\frac{S_n}{E(S_n)} - 1\right| \geq \varepsilon\right) = P\left(|S_n - E(S_n)| \geq \varepsilon \cdot E(S_n)\right) \leq \frac{\text{VAR}(S_n)}{(\varepsilon \cdot E(S_n))^2}$$

$$E(S_n) = E(X_1) + \dots + E(X_n) = nE(X_1)$$

$$\text{VAR}(S_n) = \text{VAR}\left(\sum_{k=1}^n X_k\right) = \sum_{k=1}^n \text{VAR}(Y_k) = n\text{VAR}(X_1)$$

$$P\left(\left|\frac{S_n}{E(S_n)} - 1\right| > \varepsilon\right) \leq \frac{\text{VAR}(X_1)}{n(\varepsilon \cdot E(X_1))^2} \rightarrow 0 \text{ מאי השוויון של צ'בישב נובע כי:}$$