

11 on / זמן - 3 רגעים מרובים

E = F\_p^n, char(E) = p

phi: F\_p^n -> F\_p^n
a -> a^p

(Z\_p for prime) מסתובבת phi = Frobenius

phi(ab) =

phi(a+b) = (a+b)^p = sum\_{k=0}^p binom(p,k) a^k b^{p-k}

phi in Gal(E/Z\_p)

u in Z\_p^x (a^{p-1} = 1) -> a^p = a

? phi is automorphism of E

phi^k = id => for all a (phi^k(a) = a)

=> for all a (a^{p^k} = a)

for all a (a^{p^k} - a = 0)

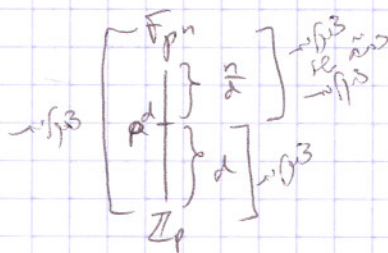
p^k < p^n

for some p^k is less than p^n

F\_p^n / n (x^{p^n} - x)
Z\_p

Gal(E/Z\_p) is cyclic

if p is prime then the field is finite



Z -> K[x] Z\_11 for p = x^2 - 2 is irreducible over Z\_11

if p=0

7 -> (!) (p=7) 2317 prime is p - 1 Z\_11 for

f = (x-7) (x^2 - 2)

irreducible mod 11

G = Z\_2

if p=11 then p is prime p - 1 is Z\_11 for

$$\mathbb{Z}_7 \rightarrow \mathbb{F}$$

$$\mathbb{F} = \mathbb{Z}_7[x]$$

$$| \mathbb{F} | = 7^3$$

$$|\mathbb{Z}_7| = 7$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_p^*$$

$$|\mathbb{Z}_p^*| = p-1$$

$$343 = 7^3$$

$$\mathbb{F}^* = \langle b \rangle$$

$$b \in \mathbb{F}^*$$

$$b^{342} = 1$$

$$(b^{114})^3 = 1$$

$$\beta \in \mathbb{F}$$

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3 \in \mathbb{F}$$

$C_3$  ist abelsch

isomorph

zu  $\mathbb{Z}_3$

ist

isomorphie

$$k_1 = \mathbb{Z}_2[x] / \langle x^3 + x^2 + 1 \rangle \cong \mathbb{F}_8$$

$$\mathbb{F}_8 = \mathbb{Z}_2[d]$$

$$\langle d \rangle \cong \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$d^3 = 010$$

$$\mathbb{F}_8 \cong \mathbb{Z}_2[x] / \langle x^3 + x + 1 \rangle \cong \mathbb{F}_8$$

$$\mathbb{F}_8 = \mathbb{Z}_2[\beta]$$

$$\langle \beta \rangle \cong \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$\psi: k_1 \rightarrow k_2$$

$$d \mapsto \beta + 1$$

$$\psi(a + b\alpha + c\alpha^2) = a + b\psi(\alpha) + c\psi(\alpha)^2$$

isomorphie  $X^4 - 1, X^4 + Y \in \mathbb{Q}[X]$

$\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$

$\mathbb{Z}_2$

isomorphie